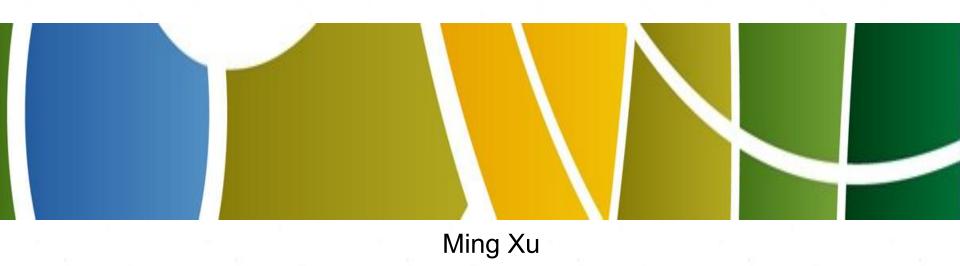
Internatinal Forum Relevant Territories for Sustainable Food Systems

## GIAHS Dynamic Conservation in China



Center of International Cooperation Service (CICOS)

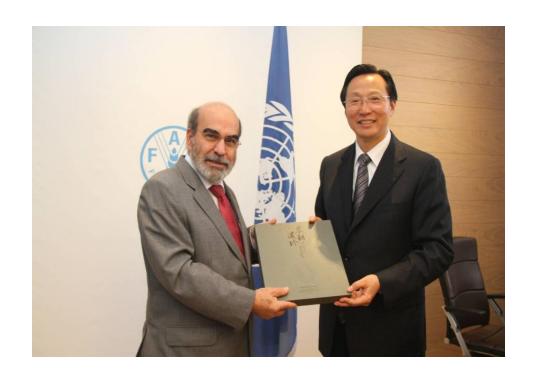
Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Affairs (MARA), China

### I. General introduction

- -Agriculture is the basis of Chinese civilization
- -Many traditional agricultural systems are well maintained
- -Ancient philosophy: Man-Nature Harmony

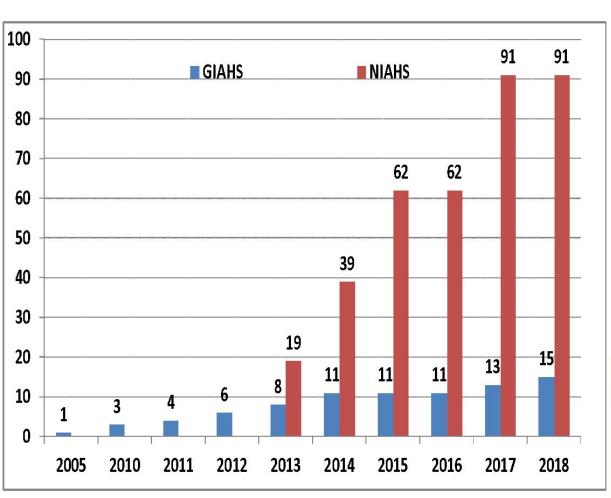


How to conserve those significant traditional agricultural systems and tap the potential to promote the sustainable development of agriculture?



MARA welcomes and actively takes part in the GIAHS Initiative

## China's GIAHS and NIAHS

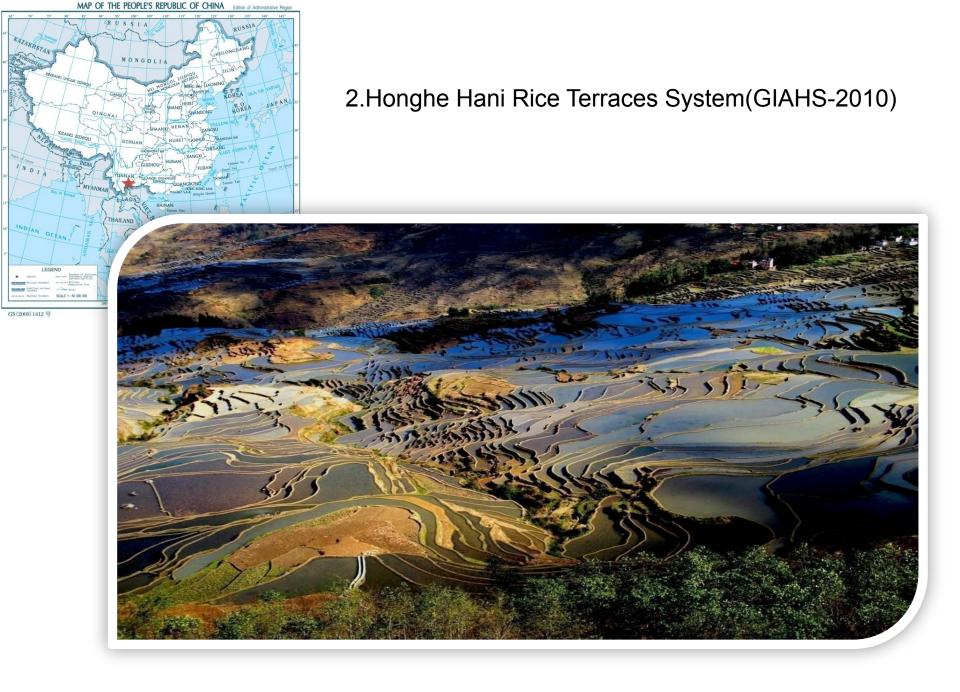




By 2018,
GIAHS 15 sites
NIAHS 91 sites







## Designated as the world Heritage by UNESCO in 2013











Wannian rice is one of the earliest cultured rice that so far has been preserved by the mankind. It's genetically strong in pest and disease resistance as well as stress and barren tolerance.



4.Pu'er Traditional Tea Agro system (2012)





5. Aohan Dryland Farming System (2012)

7. Congjiang Rice-fish-duck System(2011)







8.Xinghua Raised-field Agro system (2014)

9. Fuzhou Jasmine & Tea Culture (2014) 10. Xuanhua Urban Grape Gardens (2013) 11. Jiaxian Traditional Chinese Date Gardens (2014)









12.Zhagana Agriculture-Forestry-Animal Husbandry Composite System(2017) 13. Mulberry-dyke and Fish Pond System(2017)

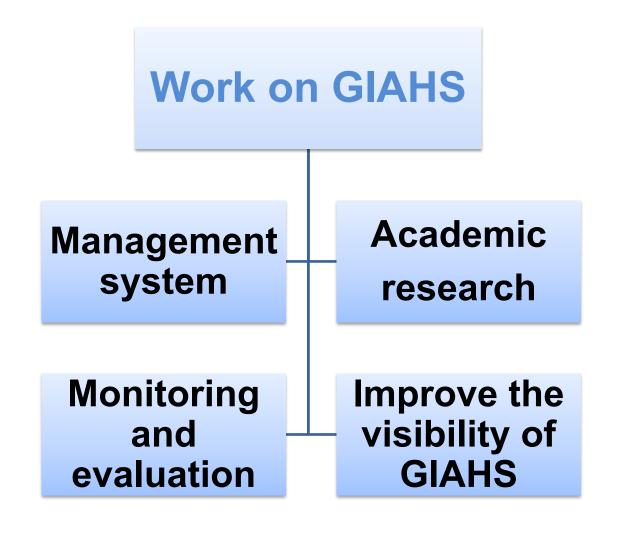
14. Traditional Mulberry System in Xiajin's Ancient Yellow River Course(2018) 15.Rice Terraces in Southern

Mountainous and Hilly Areas

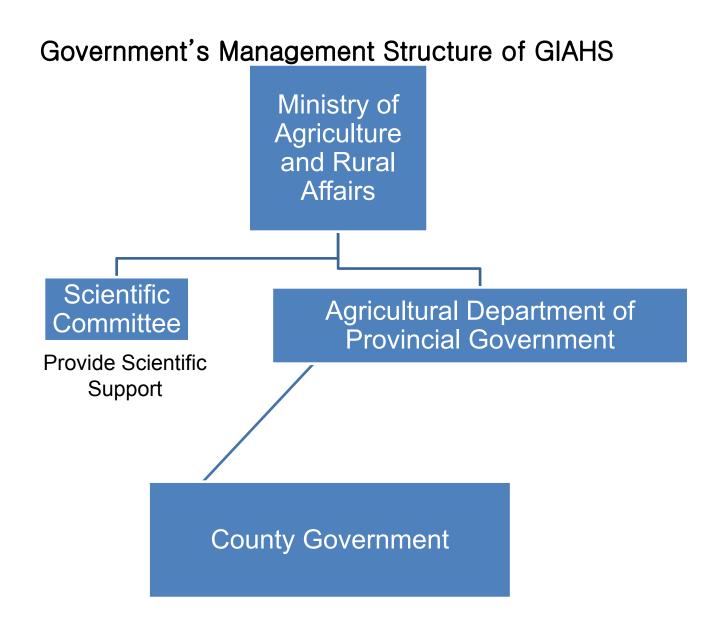




## II. Measures of dynamic conservation



#### 1. Management system



#### Create enabling policies and institutional environment

#### Administrative Measures on GIAHS/NIAHS in China

# 中华人民共和国农业部公告 第 2283 号 第八次常务会议审议通过,现予公布,自公布之日起施行。 特此公告。

#### Includes:

- Application procedures
- Conservation & Management
- Utilization & Development
- Supervision & Monitoring

## ■ National Workshop on GIAHS to share experiences and discuss future works



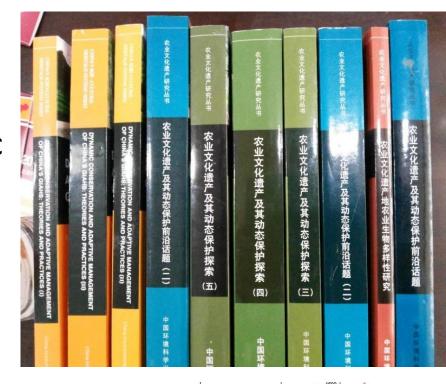
#### 2. Academic research

#### ☐ China GIAHS/NIAHS Scientific Committee

• Experts with multi-disciplinary backgrounds research areas



## More than 30 volumes of books and nearly 200 academic papers have been published





Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/agee

The productivity of traditional rice—fish co-culture can be incre without increasing nitrogen loss to the environment

College of Life Sciences, Zhejiang University, Hangzhou 310058, China

Received 24 January 2013 Accepted 28 May 2013

Although the traditional rice-fish co-culture system (RF) efficiently

#### Agriculture, Ecosystems and Environment Ecological mechanisms underlying the sustainability of the agricultural heritage rice-fish coculture system

Jian Xiea, Liangliang Hua, Jianjun Tanga, Xue Wua, Nana Lia, Yongge Yuana, Haishui Yanga, Jiaen Zhangb, Shiming Luob,

<sup>a</sup>College of Life Sciences, Zhejiang University, Hangzhou 310058, China; and <sup>b</sup>Department of Ecology, South China Agricultural University, Guangzhou

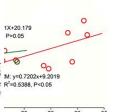
Liangliang Hu I, Weizheng Ren I, Jianjun Tang I, Nanna Li, Jian Zhang, Xin Chen Edited by Stephen R. Carpenter, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI, and approved October 13, 2011 (received for review July 12, 2011)

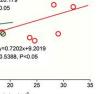
For centuries, traditional agricultural systems have contributed to food and livelihood security throughout the world. Recognizing the ecological legacy in the traditional agricultural systems may help us develop novel sustainable agriculture. We examine how rice-fish coculture (RF), which has been designated a "globally important vides food security, and does not harm the local environment, it re agricultural heritage system," has been maintained for over 1,200 small scale and low fish yield. We therefore determined whether fis y in south China. A field survey demonstrated that although rice vield and rice-vield stability are similar in RF and rice monoculture (RM), RF requires 68% less pesticide and 24% less chemical fertilizer

and the Global Environment Facility developed a program for "globally important agricultural heritage systems (GIAHS)" in 2005 M: v=0.7202x+9.2019 (http://www.fao.org/nr/giahs/giahs-home/en/) (16). One of these R2=0.5388, P<0.05 GIAHS is the rice-fish coculture system that has been practiced by farmers in south Zhejiang province, China, for >1,200 y (17).

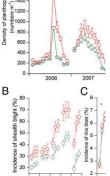
In this rice-fish coculture system, the fish is an indigenous, red, soft-scaled common carp (Cypinius carpia color var.) with high s (a.i.,kg ha-1) genetic diversity (18, 19). The rice varieties in the system have been changing over time. In the last decade, high-yielding hybrid rice, ield (5) in rice monoculture (RM) and







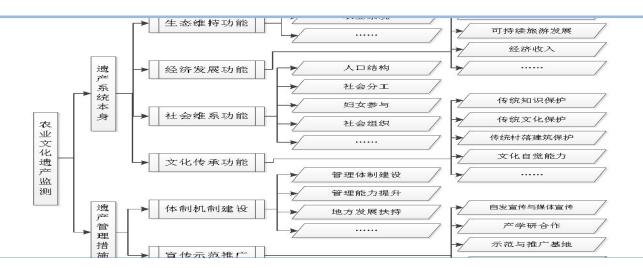




#### 3. Monitoring and evaluation

A	В	C	D	Ε	F	G	Н	1	J	E	L	- 1	N	0	P	Q	R	S
总表: 中国"全球重要农业文化遗产"特色农产品调查统计表																		
	农业文	生产单位/金 业名称	特色农产品															
	化造产		产品名	产品认证情况								113年销售				主要當		
	名称		称	无公害产品	绿色产品	有机产品	地理标识	获得省部 级(含)	当前产品包装上使	产量 (吨)	领量 (吨)	销售額 (万元)	主要销售	出口量 (吨)	出口額 (万元)	主要出口国家(地		网络食销
		特色产品类型	特色产品数量	企业数量	产品曾经或仍是无		绿色产品		有机		地理标识		获省部级 荣誉次数					
1	浙江青田	田島、田倉干	5	5	无		2	田鱼、绿	2	田鱼、生	- 25	农机推广	1					
		5	5	.0	2	2(合作	1	1	8	不高,核	80%以上	6872	本市本省		6	飲湯	是(有机	是
2	云南红河		3 (13)	3	5	2	2	0	1	5366	1.00%	5613	省内、邻	无	无	无	是(鹤	是 (鸭蛋
	江西万年	万年黄米	1	1	1	2009年。	1	国家级农	1	40,75	34万吨	22560	福建、湖	无	无	无	1	1
4		香猪、椪柑、	6	2	1	1	2	1	2	6905	6005.9	25927	费州、广	无	无	无	2	2
5	内蒙古戲	小米、栗、绿	7种以上	1	2	3	4	龙头企	尚未开始	14175	11675	15768	全個各地	无	无	无	-1	3
	河北宣化	牛奶葡萄	1	1	0	0	t		已用	3370	3570	3570	全国	无	无	无	1	
7	浙江绍兴	各種	T.	2	4	2,2013年	5	大部分企	3	883	883	22280	长三角地	无	无	无	-6	3
8		咖啡、绿茶、 红茶、普洱茶	7	3	2	12 (欧盟 有机认	9	省級荣誉	尚未开始 使用,来	36390.6	32146	102595		只有罗非 鱼、雅味		罗非鱼美 国、红茶	8	10
		具体信息通牒写 附表1	美体信息 造填写附	(加栗沒有, 诸堪"无", 加莱有, 诸堪万获 载华龄)				(有另相因 片)					加集さ	· 後編 · 遠媒	- 先**	加果使用过该常顿方式		
1	育田勸鱼 共生系统	育田县农业技术 報厂中心	<b>新田田食</b> 、田食干				2013			2000	1500	4500	欧洲、温 州、丽水	充	老	先		
1	會田勘查 共生系统	<b>育田县収金技术</b> 銀厂中心	日金	光	200s	先	先	省水博会 金奖	全球重要农 坐文化遗产		4	32	連州、留 水	无	老	先		
1	會田樹魚 共生系統	會田錄等他選茶 坐有限公司	斯島生态 米	无	£	先	先		全球重要农 坐文化遗产	200	200	100	選州、副 水	先	差	先		
1	會田期食 供生系統	會回經芬伯温茶 坐有限公司	经会员强 苯	夫	2010	夫	先		全球重要农 业文化遗产	\$ ::	- 5	130	達州、苗 水	无	先	先		
1	育田勸魚 共生系統	肯因县方涯田 表理专业合作社	生态米						CIANS图标	25	25	25						
1	肯田勘魚	育田县方源田島	田東干						全球重要农	0.5	0.5	15		0.2		005	1.1% to	







Indicators: Aspects of Ecology, Environment, Economy, Culture, Products, Policies and etc. .

### 4. Improve the visibility of GIAHS

--Multi-channel Promotion activities

Across China: Archaeological studies boost millet growth in north China

China's agricultural heritage show: highlight of Milan Expo 2015

FAO Director-General visits GIAHS site in Zhejiang

China's terraced fields apply for FAO initiative

2nd GIAHS China Workshop held



13th Five-Year Plan

Featured Agriculture

· Agri-product Quality and Safety





不仅是一种哲学思想

发现朱祖巧思妙用

呈现民族伟大智慧

OCTV (科技苑)

十集大型系列节目

Album, Brochures, pamphlets and postcards, Posts, Documentary



2016-10-11

2016-06-08

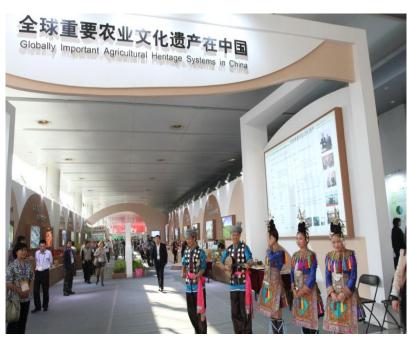
2015-06-11

2015-04-20

#### GIAHS Pavilion

#### China Agricultural International Exposition

#### Milan World Expo



Minority Dong's Folk Song



Rice fish Lantern dance

Traditional performance enhanced the visitors' understanding on Agri-culture

#### Added value to GIAHS products (rice fish cultural system)

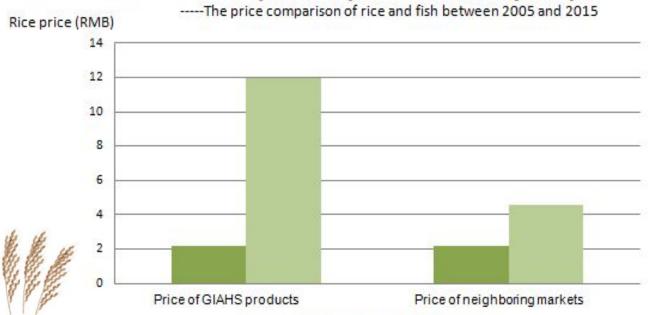
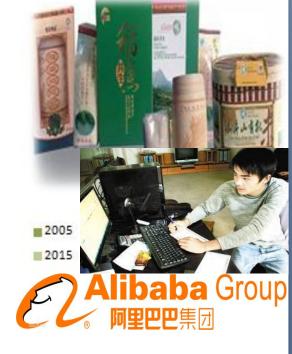


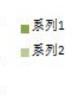
Figure 1. Prices of rice in 2005 and 2015



Figure 2. Prices of fish in 2005 and 2015



#### 3000hectares



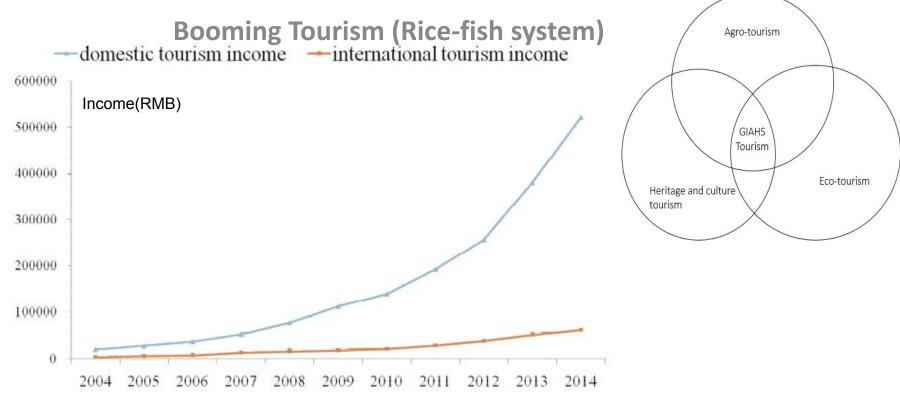


Figure. Tourism development in Qingtian county, Zhejiang province

(Source: Beijing Union University)



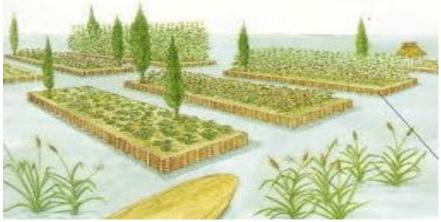
## III. International Cooperation

#### Twining between heritages

The idea of GIAHS twinning program was proposed at the GIAHS International Forum

held in Japan in 2013







Chinampas Agricultural System in Mexico

Xinghua Duotian Agrosystem in China



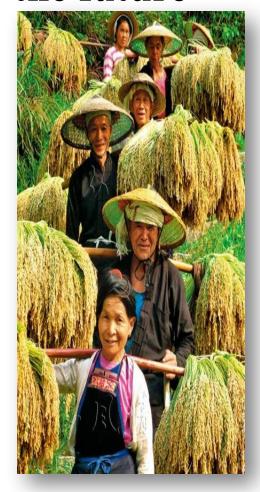


• High level trainings on GIAHS





## **Legacy for the future**





## **Thank**

